| St.James College of Pharmaceutical Sciences<br>St.James medical Academy<br>River Bank, Chalakudy |                                    |                 |                 |  |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Programme:   | B. PHARM                           | Sem.:           | SECOND SEMESTER |  |
| Name of Course:  | HUMAN ANATOMY AND<br>PHYSIOLOGY II | Course<br>Code: | BP.201T         |  |
| (Subject)  | TITISIOLOGTII                      | Coue.           |                 |  |
| Teaching faculty of the course   | SALU MARTIN                        |                 |                 |  |

## **Summary of the Lecture Plan**

| Topic              | Description   | Hours    |
|--------------------|---|----------|
| Nervous system     | Organization of nervous system  | 02       |
|                    | Neuron, neuroglia classification and properties of nerve<br>fibre, electrophysiology, action potential, nerve<br>impulse, receptors | 02       |
|                    | Synapse<br>Neurotransmitters  | 02       |
|                    | CNS: Meninges, ventricles of brain and cerebrospinal fluid, structure and functions of brain,                                       | 04       |
|                    | Spinal cord   |          |
| Digestive system   | Anatomy and physiology of GIT Anatomy and functions of accessory glands of GIT Digestion and absorption                             | 02 02    |
|                    | Disorders of GIT  | 01       |
| Energetics         | Formation and role of ATP, Creatinine phosphate and BMR   | 01       |
| Urinary system     | Anatomy and physiology of urinary system Formation of urine   | 01<br>01 |
|                    | Renin Angiotensin system – Juxtaglomerular apparatus - acid base Balance Micturition reflex Kidney disorders                        | 01<br>02 |
| Respiratory system | Anatomy of respiratory organs and functions Mechanism / physiology of respiration and regulation                                    | 01       |
|                    | of respiration Transport of respiratory gases   | 02 02    |
|                    | Respiratory volumes and capacities  |          |
|                    | Resuscitation methods   | 01       |
| Endocrine system   | Classification of hormones, mechanism of hormone action structure and functions of pituitary gland, thyroid gland,                  | 01<br>02 |
|                    | parathyroid gland, adrenal gland, pancreas, pineal gland, thymus  | 06       |
|                    | disorders   | 01       |

| Reproductive system      | Male and female reproductive system Physiology of menstruation Spermatogenesis & Oogenesis Pregnancy and maintenance and parturition | 02<br>02<br>02 |
|--------------------------|--|----------------|
| Introduction to genetics | Chromosomes, genes and DNA, protein synthesis, genetic pattern of inheritance  | 03             |

## Major issues or Core aspects to be addressed/covered:

Topic Title: Nervous system Definition and classification of nervous system Action potential, Synapse Spinal cord: Structure & reflexes Cranial nerves – Names and functions **Topic Title:** Digestive system Anatomy and physiology of GIT Anatomy and functions of accessory glands of GIT Digestion and absorption Disorders of GIT **Topic Title**: Energetics Formation and role of ATP, Creatinine phosphate and BMR **Topic Title:** Urinary system Anatomy and physiology of urinary system Formation of urine Renin Angiotensin system – Juxtaglomerular apparatus - acid base Balance Micturition reflex Topic Title: Endocrine system Classification of hormones

mechanism of hormone action

structure and functions of pituitary gland, thyroid gland, parathyroid gland, adrenal gland, pancreas, pineal gland, thymus

Disorders

**Topic Title**: Reproductive system

a) Male and female reproductive system

b) Their hormones – Physiology of menstruation
c) Spermatogenesis & Oogenesis

d) Pregnancy and maintenance and parturition

Topic Title: Introduction to genetics
a) chromosomes
Genes and protein synthesis

## **Sample Questions**

| Topic Title: Nervous system   |
|---|
| Functions of sympathetic nervous systems  |
| Explain the Structure of Spinal cord:   |
| names and functions Cranial nerves  |
| Topic Title: Digestive system   |
| Explain the anatomy of small intestine and stomach.   |
| Structure and functions of liver.   |
| Digestion and absorption of proteins  |
| Structure and functions of pancreas   |
| Topic Title: Energetics   |
| Explain about the role of ATP, creatinine and BMR   |
| Topic Title: Urinary system   |
| Acid-base balance by kidney   |
| Draw a neat labeled diagram of nephron and explain its parts. Explain in detail about the mechanism of urine formation. |
| Topic Title: Respiratory system   |
| Write about Respiratory volumes   |
| Mechanism of respiration  |
| Topic Title: Endocrine system   |
| List the anterior pituitary hormones and their functions  |

Describe the role of adrenal gland in salt, sugar and sex regulation.

| Synthesis, storage, release and transport of thyroid hormones.                   |
|--|
| Topic Title: Reproductive system   |
|  |
| Note on Oogenesis  |
|  |
|  |
| Explain the anatomy of ovary and explain about various stages of menstrual cycle |
| Topic Title: Genetics  |
|  |
| Explain about protein synthesis  |